

Supplementary Information

Table S.1: The regional distribution of the provision and impact of harmful fisheries subsidies. Total amount of harmful fisheries subsidies being provided by each region, the total amount of domestic and foreign harmful fisheries subsidies estimated to be impacting each regions water, and the overall net impact, i.e. whether a region is considered an overall net subsidy-sink ($>100\%$) or a net subsidy-source ($<100\%$).

Region	Harmful subsidies provided by the region (million US\$)	Domestic harmful subsidies impacting the region (million US\$)	Foreign harmful subsidies impacting the region (million US\$)	Net overall impact (source <100 , or sink >100) (%)
Africa	1,546.90 ($\pm$ 407.84)	1,468.54 ($\pm$ 378.74)	1,014.27 ($\pm$ 268.57)	160.50
Asia	13,974.74 ($\pm$ 3,991.27)	12,170.75 ($\pm$ 3,407.78)	11.84 ($\pm$ 2.42)	87.18
Europe	3,858.39 ($\pm$ 892.06)	2,924.24 ($\pm$ 649.32)	351.25 ($\pm$ 80.05)	84.89
North America	1,521.22 ($\pm$ 387.04)	1,401.81 ($\pm$ 350.71)	6.46 ($\pm$ 2.03)	92.58
Oceania	182.29 ($\pm$ 70.52)	148.69 ($\pm$ 54.59)	469.21 ($\pm$ 128.68)	338.97
South, Central America and Caribbean	1,154.78 ($\pm$ 389.88)	1,032.75 ($\pm$ 341.56)	188.96 ($\pm$ 60.38)	105.80

Table S.2: The regional distribution of the provision and impact of harmful fisheries subsidies. Inter-regional exchanges of the impact of harmful fisheries subsidies, from the subsidy-providing region to the impacted region.

Region providing the harmful subsidy	Region impacted by the harmful subsidy	Amount of harmful subsidy (million US\$)
Africa	Africa	1,468.54 ($\pm$ 378.74)
Africa	Asia	4.70 ($\pm$ 1.27)
Africa	Europe	13.25 ($\pm$ 4.79)
Africa	High Seas	60.41 ($\pm$ 23.04)
Asia	Africa	408.57 ($\pm$ 136.38)
Asia	Asia	12,170.75 ($\pm$ 3,407.78)
Asia	Europe	329.06 ($\pm$ 73.34)
Asia	North America	0.66 ($\pm$ 0.11)
Asia	Oceania	404.56 ($\pm$ 111.82)
Asia	South, Central America and Caribbean	148.39 ($\pm$ 48.97)
Asia	High Seas	512.75 ($\pm$ 212.86)
Europe	Africa	561.46 ($\pm$ 116.80)
Europe	Asia	7.14 ($\pm$ 1.15)
Europe	Europe	2,924.24 ($\pm$ 649.32)
Europe	North America	5.79 ($\pm$ 1.91)
Europe	Oceania	1.20 ($\pm$ 0.11)
Europe	South, Central America and Caribbean	39.30 ($\pm$ 11.12)
Europe	High Seas	319.25 ($\pm$ 111.64)
North America	Europe	2.70 ($\pm$ 0.34)
North America	North America	1,401.81 ($\pm$ 350.71)
North America	Oceania	60.76 ($\pm$ 15.97)
North America	South, Central America and Caribbean	1.27 ($\pm$ 0.29)
North America	High Seas	54.68 ($\pm$ 19.73)
Oceania	Africa	0.00 ($\pm$ 0.00)
Oceania	Asia	0.00 ($\pm$ 0.00)
Oceania	Europe	1.10 ($\pm$ 0.40)
Oceania	North America	0.01 ($\pm$ 0.00)
Oceania	Oceania	148.69 ($\pm$ 54.59)
Oceania	High Seas	32.50 ($\pm$ 15.52)
South, Central America and Caribbean	Africa	44.25 ($\pm$ 15.39)

Region providing the harmful subsidy	Region impacted by the harmful subsidy	Amount of harmful subsidy (million US\$)
South, Central America and Caribbean	Europe	5.15 ($\pm$ 1.18)
South, Central America and Caribbean	Oceania	2.70 ($\pm$ 0.77)
South, Central America and Caribbean	South, Central America and Caribbean	1,032.75 ($\pm$ 341.56)
South, Central America and Caribbean	High Seas	69.95 ($\pm$ 30.98)

Table S.3: The provision and impact of harmful fisheries subsidies for all nations. The rating of Human Development Index, beneficial subsidies, stock status and MPA coverage, as either very high, high, low or very low. The absolute amount of harmful subsidies provided in 2018 (Sumaila et al. 2019). The amount of harmful subsidies that are provided to the domestic, foreign and high seas fishing fleets, respectively. The cumulative impact of domestic and foreign harmful subsidies to a nation's EEZ. The net overall impact, the difference between the amount of harmful subsidies provided and the cumulative (domestic and foreign) amount of harmful subsidies impacting the EEZ, a net subsidy-sink nation has a value over 100% while a net subsidy-source nation has a value below 100%.

Nation	Human Development Index category	Beneficial subsidies category	Stock status category	Harmful subsidies provided (million US\$)	Harmful subsidies provided to each fleet segment (million US\$)			Total harmful subsidies impact on their EEZ (million US\$)	Net overall impact (source <100, or sink >100) (%)
					Domestic	Foreign	High seas		
Albania	High	Very Low	Very Low	6.99 (±3.05)	6.99 (±3.05)	0.00 (±0.00)	-	6.99 (±3.05)	100.00
Algeria	High	Low	Low	208.42 (±38.08)	208.29 (±38.04)	0.14 (±0.04)	-	217.63 (±40.03)	104.42
Angola	Very Low	Low	Very High	43.05 (±11.98)	42.02 (±11.78)	1.03 (±0.20)	0.00 (±0.00)	74.12 (±22.20)	172.18
Antigua Barbuda	High	Low	Low	1.29 (±0.65)	1.29 (±0.65)	-	-	1.29 (±0.65)	100.00
Argentina	High	Very High	Low	242.83 (±121.41)	242.83 (±121.41)	-	0.00 (±0.00)	364.26 (±168.10)	150.01
Australia	Very High	Very High	Low	28.31 (±10.51)	27.25 (±10.04)	0.56 (±0.22)	0.51 (±0.25)	28.09 (±10.30)	99.21
Bahamas	High	High	High	4.63 (±1.74)	4.63 (±1.74)	-	-	4.66 (±1.75)	100.75
Bahrain	Very High	High	Very Low	11.25 (±5.62)	8.14 (±4.07)	3.10 (±1.55)	-	8.14 (±4.07)	72.40
Bangladesh	Very Low	High	Very High	91.38 (±43.59)	91.38 (±43.59)	-	-	92.94 (±44.05)	101.70
Barbados	High	Very Low	Low	2.58 (±1.12)	2.42 (±1.04)	-	0.15 (±0.08)	2.42 (±1.04)	94.01
Belgium	Very High	Low	Very Low	26.71 (±6.28)	0.93 (±0.19)	25.78 (±6.09)	-	2.32 (±0.53)	8.70
Belize	Low	High	Very Low	47.09 (±17.30)	0.63 (±0.32)	41.35 (±14.43)	5.12 (±2.56)	0.63 (±0.32)	1.34

Nation	Human Development Index category	Beneficial subsidies category	Stock status category	Harmful subsidies provided to each fleet segment (million US\$)				Total harmful subsidies impact on their EEZ (million US\$)	Net overall impact (source <100, or sink >100, (%))
				Harmful subsidies provided (million US\$)	Harmful subsidies provided (million US\$)	Harmful subsidies provided (million US\$)	Harmful subsidies provided (million US\$)		
Benin	Very Low	Low	Very Low	1.12 (±0.11)	1.12 (±0.11)	-	-	4.13 (±0.87)	368.62
Brazil	High	Very High	High	256.09 (±54.03)	238.87 (±48.01)	-	17.22 (±6.03)	238.87 (±48.01)	93.28
Brunei Darussalam	Very High	Low	Very Low	1.08 (±0.54)	1.08 (±0.54)	-	-	1.21 (±0.59)	112.63
Bulgaria	High	Low	Very Low	7.50 (±3.75)	7.49 (±3.75)	0.00 (±0.00)	-	7.77 (±3.86)	103.69
Cambodia	Very Low	Very High	Low	11.47 (±5.73)	11.47 (±5.73)	-	-	28.18 (±12.42)	245.67
Cameroon	Very Low	Low	Very Low	19.51 (±9.75)	19.48 (±9.74)	0.02 (±0.01)	-	20.39 (±10.06)	104.51
Canada	Very High	Very High	Low	194.21 (±56.99)	188.52 (±55.77)	5.21 (±1.04)	0.48 (±0.17)	194.31 (±57.68)	100.05
Cape Verde	Low	Low	High	19.24 (±8.79)	15.21 (±7.15)	1.99 (±0.61)	2.04 (±1.02)	24.32 (±8.83)	126.40
Chile	High	Very High	Low	133.08 (±35.59)	93.50 (±24.93)	33.80 (±8.35)	5.78 (±2.31)	100.30 (±26.28)	75.37
China	High	Very High	Very High	5,885.64 (±1,477.61)	3,866.90 (±953.22)	1,970.18 (±507.40)	48.56 (±16.99)	4,035.06 (±1,018.18)	68.56
Colombia	Low	High	Very High	11.48 (±5.63)	7.86 (±3.82)	0.04 (±0.02)	3.58 (±1.79)	8.88 (±4.16)	77.36
Comoros	Very Low	Low	Very High	49.67 (±14.90)	49.67 (±14.90)	-	-	49.67 (±14.90)	100.00
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Very Low	Low	Very Low	0.30 (±0.03)	0.30 (±0.03)	-	-	0.92 (±0.25)	303.86
Republic of the Congo	Very Low	Very Low	Very Low	1.50 (±0.45)	1.47 (±0.44)	0.03 (±0.01)	-	1.47 (±0.44)	98.08
Costa Rica	High	High	High	3.93 (±1.27)	2.52 (±0.70)	0.21 (±0.09)	1.20 (±0.48)	7.88 (±2.58)	200.40

Nation	Human Development Index category	Beneficial subsidies category	Stock status category	Harmful subsidies provided to each fleet segment (million US\$)				Total harmful subsidies impact on their EEZ (million US\$)	Net overall impact (source <100, or sink >100) (%)
				Harmful subsidies provided (million US\$)	54.46 (±5.07)	50.69 (±5.07)	3.10 (±0.52)	0.66 (±0.20)	
Cote d'Ivoire	Very Low	Low	High	54.46 (±5.07)	50.69 (±5.07)	3.10 (±0.52)	0.66 (±0.20)	64.45 (±10.12)	118.35
Croatia	High	High	Very High	3.88 (±1.73)	3.74 (±1.68)	0.14 (±0.05)	-	6.14 (±2.40)	158.16
Cuba	High	High	Low	2.47 (±1.21)	2.38 (±1.18)	0.10 (±0.03)	-	2.38 (±1.18)	96.15
Cyprus	Very High	Very Low	High	27.48 (±13.22)	25.39 (±12.69)	2.09 (±0.52)	-	36.77 (±14.40)	133.84
Denmark	Very High	Very High	Low	106.19 (±24.04)	31.72 (±6.57)	73.57 (±17.16)	0.90 (±0.32)	76.90 (±15.94)	72.42
Djibouti	Very Low	Very Low	Very Low	3.17 (±1.58)	0.48 (±0.24)	2.69 (±1.35)	-	8.03 (±2.08)	253.43
Dominica	Low	Very Low	Very Low	3.58 (±0.91)	1.25 (±0.21)	2.34 (±0.70)	-	1.25 (±0.21)	34.81
Dominican Republic	Low	High	Very High	3.51 (±1.76)	3.51 (±1.76)	0.00 (±0.00)	-	3.51 (±1.76)	100.00
Ecuador	High	Very High	High	10.32 (±3.82)	4.60 (±1.64)	0.61 (±0.13)	5.11 (±2.04)	9.14 (±3.89)	88.62
Egypt	Low	High	High	48.45 (±22.79)	33.46 (±16.73)	14.99 (±6.06)	-	33.46 (±16.73)	69.07
El Salvador	Low	Very Low	Very Low	1.82 (±0.68)	1.07 (±0.42)	0.48 (±0.12)	0.27 (±0.14)	1.07 (±0.42)	58.71
Equatorial Guinea	Very Low	Very Low	Very High	1.03 (±0.23)	1.03 (±0.23)	0.00 (±0.00)	-	1.63 (±0.38)	157.91
Eritrea	Very Low	High	Very High	10.61 (±1.06)	10.61 (±1.06)	-	-	12.90 (±1.62)	121.50
Estonia	Very High	Very High	Very High	36.07 (±12.65)	7.35 (±2.02)	12.32 (±4.07)	16.40 (±6.56)	12.17 (±3.14)	33.74
Fiji	Low	High	High	24.80 (±11.19)	11.05 (±5.24)	6.89 (±2.52)	6.86 (±3.43)	17.79 (±6.54)	71.71
Finland	Very High	Very High	Very High	12.56 (±3.75)	6.49 (±1.95)	6.06 (±1.81)	-	12.11 (±3.51)	96.47

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				Harmful subsidies provided (million US\$)	Harmful subsidies provided to each fleet segment (million US\$)	Harmful subsidies provided to each fleet segment (million US\$)	Harmful subsidies provided to each fleet segment (million US\$)		
France	Very High	Very High	Very High	163.53 (±10.57)	65.36 (±14.97)	71.70 (±16.54)	26.47 (±9.26)	97.08 (±32.02)	59.37
Gabon	Low	High	Low	24.25 (±10.50)	24.25 (±10.50)	-	-	37.72 (±14.06)	155.58
Gambia	Very Low	Very Low	Very Low	17.59 (±8.79)	17.59 (±8.79)	-	-	35.27 (±13.13)	200.53
Georgia	High	High	Very Low	2.44 (±1.12)	1.81 (±0.90)	0.63 (±0.22)	-	9.27 (±3.74)	380.03
Germany	Very High	Very High	Low	70.75 (±18.87)	6.86 (±1.50)	61.45 (±16.52)	2.44 (±0.86)	28.81 (±6.58)	40.73
Ghana	Very Low	Low	High	137.57 (±30.59)	112.74 (±22.55)	7.45 (±1.96)	17.37 (±6.08)	122.79 (±24.99)	89.26
Greece	Very High	Very High	Low	144.63 (±33.95)	126.77 (±30.33)	17.86 (±3.62)	-	127.13 (±30.44)	87.90
Grenada	High	Very Low	Very Low	1.78 (±0.84)	1.51 (±0.71)	0.26 (±0.13)	-	1.51 (±0.71)	85.14
Guatemala	Low	Low	Very High	4.17 (±1.86)	1.88 (±0.94)	1.21 (±0.38)	1.08 (±0.54)	1.88 (±0.94)	45.06
Guinea	Very Low	Very Low	Very High	16.52 (±4.64)	16.15 (±4.54)	0.37 (±0.09)	-	139.59 (±47.10)	844.98
Guinea-Bissau	Very Low	Low	Low	0.09 (±0.01)	0.09 (±0.01)	-	-	113.73 (±10.80)	124,970.48
Guyana	Low	Very Low	High	5.33 (±1.60)	5.25 (±1.58)	0.03 (±0.00)	0.06 (±0.02)	5.48 (±1.67)	102.83
Haiti	Very Low	Very Low	Very High	1.70 (±0.17)	1.70 (±0.17)	0.00 (±0.00)	-	1.86 (±0.21)	109.59
Honduras	Very Low	Low	Very High	3.79 (±1.89)	3.79 (±1.89)	-	-	3.79 (±1.89)	100.00
Hong Kong	Very High	Very Low	Very Low	112.85 (±45.29)	1.46 (±0.73)	111.39 (±44.56)	-	4.04 (±1.63)	3.58
Iceland	Very High	Very High	Low	90.87 (±29.99)	44.23 (±11.33)	0.00 (±0.00)	46.64 (±18.66)	59.29 (±14.73)	65.25

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				Harmful subsidies provided (million US\$)	Harmful subsidies provided to each fleet segment (million US\$)	Harmful subsidies provided to each fleet segment (million US\$)	Harmful subsidies provided to each fleet segment (million US\$)		
India	Low	Very High	Very High	174.40 (±68.30)	172.82 (±57.66)	1.25 (±0.43)	0.33 (±0.12)	234.09 (±81.23)	134.32
Indonesia	Low	Very High	High	565.99 (±167.64)	547.02 (±161.02)	0.14 (±0.03)	18.83 (±6.59)	616.66 (±190.34)	108.95
Iran	High	Very High	High	35.22 (±17.55)	33.41 (±16.70)	1.81 (±0.84)	-	73.99 (±33.44)	210.09
Iraq	Low	Very Low	Very Low	0.45 (±0.11)	0.45 (±0.11)	-	-	0.45 (±0.11)	100.00
Ireland	Very High	Very High	High	68.32 (±14.73)	45.20 (±9.04)	22.75 (±5.56)	0.37 (±0.13)	86.64 (±17.60)	126.82
Israel	Very High	Very Low	Very Low	0.11 (±0.05)	0.11 (±0.05)	-	-	0.11 (±0.05)	100.00
Italy	Very High	Very High	Low	192.80 (±53.17)	169.64 (±46.45)	20.80 (±5.79)	2.35 (±0.94)	171.54 (±47.34)	88.97
Jamaica	Low	Low	Low	21.99 (±11.00)	21.99 (±11.00)	-	-	21.99 (±11.00)	100.00
Japan	Very High	Very High	Low	2,110.57 (±600.58)	1,714.99 (±471.65)	256.41 (±73.27)	139.16 (±55.66)	2,601.83 (±658.41)	123.28
Jordan	Low	Very Low	Very Low	0.04 (±0.02)	0.04 (±0.02)	-	-	0.04 (±0.02)	100.00
Kenya	Very Low	Low	Low	47.25 (±13.96)	17.16 (±3.43)	25.03 (±8.76)	5.07 (±1.77)	17.79 (±3.59)	37.64
Kiribati	Very Low	Very High	Very High	17.42 (±6.95)	4.82 (±1.57)	9.26 (±3.70)	3.34 (±1.67)	141.80 (±23.95)	814.23
People's Republic of Korea	Low	Low	Very Low	0.98 (±0.43)	0.60 (±0.30)	0.38 (±0.13)	-	24.64 (±8.71)	2,525.81
Korea Rep	Very High	Very High	Very High	1,499.59 (±331.17)	913.44 (±182.69)	479.00 (±110.98)	107.14 (±37.50)	1,235.62 (±295.48)	82.40
Kuwait	High	Low	Very Low	2.55 (±1.28)	2.55 (±1.28)	-	-	2.55 (±1.28)	100.00

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				Harmful subsidies provided (million US\$)	Harmful subsidies provided to each fleet segment (million US\$)				
Latvia	Very High	Low	Low	29.64 (±3.95)	3.87 (±1.16)	25.77 (±6.79)	-	11.64 (±3.26)	39.37
Lebanon	High	Very Low	Very Low	0.37 (±0.18)	0.37 (±0.18)	-	-	2.46 (±0.71)	672.07
Liberia	Very Low	Very Low	Very High	3.43 (±1.72)	3.43 (±1.71)	0.00 (±0.00)	0.00 (±0.00)	23.31 (±4.10)	679.35
Libya	Low	High	Very Low	-	-	-	-	5.32 (±2.51)	-
Lithuania	Very High	Low	Very Low	17.54 (±4.32)	0.82 (±0.16)	14.90 (±3.52)	1.82 (±0.64)	4.14 (±0.86)	23.59
Madagascar	Very Low	Very High	Very High	32.90 (±6.58)	32.71 (±6.54)	0.19 (±0.04)	-	38.28 (±7.84)	116.35
Malaysia	High	Very High	High	472.02 (±142.77)	459.13 (±137.74)	9.16 (±3.54)	3.73 (±1.49)	469.49 (±140.85)	99.47
Maldives	Low	High	High	28.68 (±11.91)	28.68 (±11.91)	-	-	28.87 (±11.96)	100.67
Malta	Very High	Low	Very High	14.31 (±5.75)	8.27 (±2.91)	6.04 (±2.85)	-	21.87 (±7.50)	152.85
Marshall Islands	Low	High	Very High	6.82 (±2.74)	0.86 (±0.43)	4.58 (±1.62)	1.38 (±0.69)	27.95 (±11.62)	409.73
Mauritania	Very Low	Low	Very High	28.89 (±7.60)	26.22 (±6.98)	2.55 (±0.57)	0.12 (±0.05)	223.68 (±47.64)	774.13
Mauritius	High	Low	Low	3.22 (±0.99)	1.04 (±0.23)	0.00 (±0.00)	2.18 (±0.76)	4.21 (±1.31)	131.04
Mexico	High	Very High	High	190.78 (±29.45)	168.40 (±22.98)	1.18 (±0.11)	21.19 (±6.36)	168.70 (±23.05)	88.43
Micronesia	Low	Low	Very Low	8.72 (±2.46)	1.73 (±0.52)	5.04 (±1.16)	1.95 (±0.78)	99.21 (±40.82)	1,137.68
Montenegro	High	Very Low	Very Low	0.10 (±0.03)	0.10 (±0.03)	-	-	0.10 (±0.03)	100.00
Morocco	Low	Very High	Very High	208.44 (±51.86)	206.17 (±51.43)	2.27 (±0.43)	-	500.28 (±127.92)	240.02

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				Harmful subsidies provided (million US\$)	Harmful subsidies provided to each fleet segment (million US\$)		Total harmful subsidies impact on their EEZ (million US\$)		
Mozambique	Very Low	High	High	23.81 (±3.38)	22.48 (±6.74)	-	1.33 (±0.53)	23.66 (±7.10)	99.36
Myanmar	Very Low	High	Very High	107.55 (±32.26)	107.55 (±32.26)	-	-	140.87 (±42.26)	130.98
Namibia	Low	High	Very High	50.43 (±17.74)	49.31 (±17.26)	0.61 (±0.23)	0.51 (±0.26)	72.70 (±22.15)	144.17
Nauru	Low	High	Very Low	0.19 (±0.08)	0.06 (±0.03)	0.09 (±0.04)	0.03 (±0.01)	40.52 (±6.60)	21,878.25
Netherlands	Very High	High	High	141.50 (±39.69)	26.31 (±6.59)	112.90 (±32.19)	2.29 (±0.92)	46.81 (±10.64)	33.08
New Zealand	Very High	Very High	High	28.95 (±11.63)	26.80 (±10.72)	1.18 (±0.43)	0.98 (±0.49)	42.68 (±14.20)	147.40
Nicaragua	Low	Low	High	20.14 (±9.97)	17.27 (±8.64)	1.53 (±0.67)	1.34 (±0.67)	17.27 (±8.64)	85.78
Nigeria	Very Low	Very Low	Very High	37.40 (±7.78)	37.16 (±7.73)	0.24 (±0.06)	-	38.54 (±8.04)	103.05
Norway	Very High	Very High	High	527.24 (±145.55)	349.46 (±94.88)	117.31 (±26.49)	60.46 (±24.18)	516.70 (±124.73)	98.00
Oman	High	Very High	Very High	84.57 (±37.63)	84.57 (±37.63)	-	-	84.83 (±37.70)	100.31
Pakistan	Very Low	Very High	Low	137.89 (±59.30)	135.45 (±58.08)	2.44 (±1.22)	-	135.69 (±58.18)	98.40
Palau	High	High	Very Low	0.58 (±0.29)	0.58 (±0.29)	-	-	3.25 (±1.20)	558.89
Panama	High	High	Low	20.48 (±9.73)	4.85 (±2.15)	4.75 (±2.13)	10.88 (±5.44)	5.71 (±2.50)	27.89
Papua New Guinea	Very Low	Low	Low	27.74 (±8.16)	7.14 (±2.14)	15.32 (±3.90)	5.29 (±2.11)	125.13 (±39.34)	451.03
Peru	Low	High	Very High	279.79 (±74.66)	279.07 (±74.38)	-	0.72 (±0.29)	352.46 (±90.46)	125.97
Philippines	Low	High	High	139.59 (±53.76)	120.67 (±47.50)	14.98 (±4.69)	3.93 (±1.57)	121.85 (±48.08)	87.29

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				Harmful subsidies provided (million US\$)	Harmful subsidies provided to each fleet segment (million US\$)	Harmful subsidies provided to each fleet segment (million US\$)	Harmful subsidies provided to each fleet segment (million US\$)		
Poland	Very High	High	Low	56.92 (±13.88)	9.63 (±3.63)	47.28 (±14.24)	0.01 (±0.00)	16.09 (±5.83)	38.37 (±10.0)
Portugal	Very High	High	Low	95.87 (±22.81)	65.41 (±13.08)	10.29 (±2.66)	20.17 (±7.06)	68.57 (±13.60)	71.53
Qatar	Very High	High	Very Low	5.67 (±2.84)	5.67 (±2.84)	-	-	5.67 (±2.84)	100.00
Romania	High	Low	Very Low	5.97 (±1.50)	5.97 (±1.50)	-	-	6.25 (±1.54)	104.73
Russian Federation	High	Very High	Low	1,162.01 (±194.02)	853.42 (±134.80)	299.58 (±56.51)	9.02 (±2.71)	1,103.33 (±186.91)	94.95
Samoa	Low	Low	High	0.51 (±0.25)	0.51 (±0.25)	-	-	4.54 (±1.05)	899.32
Sao Tome and Principe	Very Low	Very Low	Very High	1.43 (±0.33)	1.15 (±0.23)	0.00 (±0.00)	0.28 (±0.10)	3.97 (±1.39)	277.60
Saudi Arabia	Very High	High	High	17.72 (±7.74)	11.21 (±4.48)	6.51 (±3.25)	-	11.21 (±4.48)	63.26
Senegal	Very Low	High	High	250.25 (±47.49)	117.73 (±23.55)	131.36 (±23.53)	1.16 (±0.41)	140.32 (±27.06)	56.07
Seychelles	High	High	High	30.17 (±12.05)	0.15 (±0.04)	0.62 (±0.25)	29.40 (±11.76)	6.45 (±1.54)	21.39
Sierra Leone	Very Low	Low	Very High	8.72 (±1.74)	8.72 (±1.74)	-	-	101.05 (±16.42)	1,158.64
Singapore	Very High	Very Low	Very Low	0.06 (±0.02)	-	0.06 (±0.02)	-	0.00 (±0.00)	0.08
Slovenia	Very High	Low	Very Low	1.66 (±0.50)	1.66 (±0.50)	-	-	1.66 (±0.50)	100.00
Solomon Islands	Very Low	High	High	24.09 (±10.08)	5.15 (±2.57)	13.82 (±4.94)	5.13 (±2.56)	47.01 (±20.06)	195.11
Somalia	Very Low	Very Low	Very Low	0.42 (±0.06)	-	0.42 (±0.06)	-	155.97 (±70.25)	36,775.13
South Africa	Low	High	High	70.25 (±23.46)	69.71 (±23.30)	0.26 (±0.06)	0.28 (±0.10)	70.18 (±23.50)	99.90

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				Harmful subsidies provided (million US\$)	Harmful subsidies provided to each fleet segment (million US\$)	Harmful subsidies provided to each fleet segment (million US\$)	Harmful subsidies provided to each fleet segment (million US\$)		
Spain	Very High	Very High	High	682.83 (±113.92)	166.12 (±37.44)	389.71 (±68.38)	127.00 (±38.10)	175.17 (±40.38)	100.5
Sri Lanka	High	Low	High	101.28 (±28.88)	77.37 (±20.53)	19.62 (±6.85)	4.29 (±1.50)	81.60 (±22.40)	80.57
St Kitts and Nevis	High	Very Low	Very Low	0.50 (±0.25)	0.50 (±0.25)	-	-	0.50 (±0.25)	100.00
St Lucia	Low	Very Low	Very Low	1.47 (±0.73)	1.16 (±0.58)	0.00 (±0.00)	0.31 (±0.15)	1.29 (±0.65)	87.83
St Vincent	Low	Very Low	Very Low	1.09 (±0.54)	0.27 (±0.14)	0.00 (±0.00)	0.81 (±0.41)	0.54 (±0.27)	49.52
Sudan	Very Low	Very Low	High	1.40 (±0.47)	0.05 (±0.01)	1.36 (±0.46)	-	0.05 (±0.01)	3.44
Suriname	Low	Low	High	5.55 (±2.77)	5.55 (±2.77)	-	-	7.36 (±3.27)	132.45
Sweden	Very High	Very High	Low	43.98 (±10.18)	14.25 (±3.25)	29.71 (±6.92)	0.02 (±0.01)	35.21 (±9.24)	80.05
Syria	Very Low	Very Low	Very Low	-	-	-	-	0.00 (±0.00)	-
Taiwan	Very High	Very High	Very High	708.42 (±300.60)	198.21 (±83.97)	339.71 (±131.38)	170.50 (±85.25)	505.38 (±160.76)	71.34
Tanzania	Very Low	Low	Very High	3.44 (±1.00)	2.82 (±0.85)	0.62 (±0.16)	0.00 (±0.00)	3.34 (±0.98)	97.00
Thailand	High	Very High	Low	1,068.85 (±332.65)	903.76 (±271.13)	154.29 (±57.20)	10.80 (±4.32)	903.76 (±271.13)	84.55
Timor Leste	Low	Very Low	Very High	-	-	-	-	0.00 (±0.00)	-
Togo	Very Low	Low	Very Low	1.78 (±0.87)	1.63 (±0.82)	0.15 (±0.05)	-	11.72 (±3.29)	657.64
Tonga	Low	Low	High	1.41 (±0.63)	0.18 (±0.09)	0.59 (±0.22)	0.64 (±0.32)	2.93 (±1.18)	207.70
Trinidad and Tobago	High	Very Low	High	13.61 (±4.20)	11.83 (±3.55)	0.57 (±0.17)	1.21 (±0.48)	14.64 (±4.95)	107.54

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				Harmful subsidies provided (million US\$)	Harmful subsidies provided to each fleet segment (million US\$)	Harmful subsidies provided to each fleet segment (million US\$)	Harmful subsidies provided to each fleet segment (million US\$)		
Tunisia	Low	Low	Very High	86.70 (±34.39)	75.36 (±30.66)	11.33 (±4.13)	-	79.75 (±32.10)	91.99
Turkey	High	High	Low	85.96 (±24.41)	70.36 (±21.11)	15.60 (±3.30)	-	71.70 (±21.44)	83.41
Tuvalu	Low	Low	Very Low	0.40 (±0.15)	0.02 (±0.00)	0.29 (±0.11)	0.09 (±0.04)	21.34 (±3.58)	5,401.68
USA	Very High	Very High	High	1,136.23 (±300.60)	1,039.56 (±270.88)	63.66 (±16.52)	33.00 (±13.20)	1,045.26 (±272.01)	91.99
Ukraine	High	Low	High	60.61 (±29.95)	47.85 (±23.93)	10.78 (±5.03)	1.98 (±0.99)	48.13 (±24.04)	79.41
United Kingdom	Very High	Very High	Very High	84.99 (±20.16)	75.95 (±18.23)	8.12 (±1.61)	0.93 (±0.32)	515.66 (±125.43)	606.73
United Arab Emirates	Very High	High	Very High	4.86 (±2.43)	-	4.86 (±2.43)	-	-	-
Uruguay	High	High	High	4.94 (±2.44)	4.94 (±2.44)	0.00 (±0.00)	0.00 (±0.00)	19.16 (±5.33)	387.78
Vanuatu	Very Low	Very Low	High	12.35 (±5.40)	0.93 (±0.42)	5.09 (±1.82)	6.32 (±3.16)	3.78 (±1.21)	30.61
Venezuela	High	High	Very Low	43.75 (±20.10)	17.20 (±8.25)	11.45 (±4.29)	15.10 (±7.55)	17.78 (±8.43)	40.64
Viet Nam	Low	Very High	Very High	337.85 (±116.79)	334.53 (±115.46)	0.06 (±0.03)	3.26 (±1.30)	567.98 (±197.17)	168.11
Yemen	Very Low	High	Very Low	142.37 (±68.45)	52.08 (±25.08)	90.29 (±43.36)	-	54.90 (±25.79)	38.56